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HOUSE BILL 2398

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State of Washington                      60th Legislature                      2007 Regular Session

By Representatives Cody, Sommers, Moeller and Kenney

Read first time 03/29/2007. Referred to Committee on Appropriations.

1            AN ACT Relating to rebasing direct care, therapy care, support  
2 services, and operations component rate allocations under the nursing  
3 facility medicaid payment system based upon calendar year 2005 cost  
4 report data, excluding costs related to the quality maintenance fee  
5 repealed by chapter 241, Laws of 2006; amending RCW 74.46.410,  
6 74.46.431, 74.46.506, and 74.46.511; providing an effective date; and  
7 declaring an emergency.

8 BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATURE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

9            **Sec. 1.** RCW 74.46.410 and 2001 1st sp.s. c 8 s 3 are each amended  
10 to read as follows:

11            (1) Costs will be unallowable if they are not documented,  
12 necessary, ordinary, and related to the provision of care services to  
13 authorized patients.

14            (2) Unallowable costs include, but are not limited to, the  
15 following:

16            (a) Costs of items or services not covered by the medical care  
17 program. Costs of such items or services will be unallowable even if  
18 they are indirectly reimbursed by the department as the result of an  
19 authorized reduction in patient contribution;

1 (b) Costs of services and items provided to recipients which are  
2 covered by the department's medical care program but not included in  
3 the medicaid per-resident day payment rate established by the  
4 department under this chapter;

5 (c) Costs associated with a capital expenditure subject to section  
6 1122 approval (part 100, Title 42 C.F.R.) if the department found it  
7 was not consistent with applicable standards, criteria, or plans. If  
8 the department was not given timely notice of a proposed capital  
9 expenditure, all associated costs will be unallowable up to the date  
10 they are determined to be reimbursable under applicable federal  
11 regulations;

12 (d) Costs associated with a construction or acquisition project  
13 requiring certificate of need approval, or exemption from the  
14 requirements for certificate of need for the replacement of existing  
15 nursing home beds, pursuant to chapter 70.38 RCW if such approval or  
16 exemption was not obtained;

17 (e) Interest costs other than those provided by RCW 74.46.290 on  
18 and after January 1, 1985;

19 (f) Salaries or other compensation of owners, officers, directors,  
20 stockholders, partners, principals, participants, and others associated  
21 with the contractor or its home office, including all board of  
22 directors' fees for any purpose, except reasonable compensation paid  
23 for service related to patient care;

24 (g) Costs in excess of limits or in violation of principles set  
25 forth in this chapter;

26 (h) Costs resulting from transactions or the application of  
27 accounting methods which circumvent the principles of the payment  
28 system set forth in this chapter;

29 (i) Costs applicable to services, facilities, and supplies  
30 furnished by a related organization in excess of the lower of the cost  
31 to the related organization or the price of comparable services,  
32 facilities, or supplies purchased elsewhere;

33 (j) Bad debts of non-Title XIX recipients. Bad debts of Title XIX  
34 recipients are allowable if the debt is related to covered services, it  
35 arises from the recipient's required contribution toward the cost of  
36 care, the provider can establish that reasonable collection efforts  
37 were made, the debt was actually uncollectible when claimed as

1 worthless, and sound business judgment established that there was no  
2 likelihood of recovery at any time in the future;

3 (k) Charity and courtesy allowances;

4 (l) Cash, assessments, or other contributions, excluding dues, to  
5 charitable organizations, professional organizations, trade  
6 associations, or political parties, and costs incurred to improve  
7 community or public relations;

8 (m) Vending machine expenses;

9 (n) Expenses for barber or beautician services not included in  
10 routine care;

11 (o) Funeral and burial expenses;

12 (p) Costs of gift shop operations and inventory;

13 (q) Personal items such as cosmetics, smoking materials, newspapers  
14 and magazines, and clothing, except those used in patient activity  
15 programs;

16 (r) Fund-raising expenses, except those directly related to the  
17 patient activity program;

18 (s) Penalties and fines;

19 (t) Expenses related to telephones, radios, and similar appliances  
20 in patients' private accommodations;

21 (u) Televisions acquired prior to July 1, 2001;

22 (v) Federal, state, and other income taxes;

23 (w) Costs of special care services except where authorized by the  
24 department;

25 (x) Expenses of an employee benefit not in fact made available to  
26 all employees on an equal or fair basis, for example, key-man insurance  
27 and other insurance or retirement plans;

28 (y) Expenses of profit-sharing plans;

29 (z) Expenses related to the purchase and/or use of private or  
30 commercial airplanes which are in excess of what a prudent contractor  
31 would expend for the ordinary and economic provision of such a  
32 transportation need related to patient care;

33 (aa) Personal expenses and allowances of owners or relatives;

34 (bb) All expenses of maintaining professional licenses or  
35 membership in professional organizations;

36 (cc) Costs related to agreements not to compete;

37 (dd) Amortization of goodwill, lease acquisition, or any other

1 intangible asset, whether related to resident care or not, and whether  
2 recognized under generally accepted accounting principles or not;

3 (ee) Expenses related to vehicles which are in excess of what a  
4 prudent contractor would expend for the ordinary and economic provision  
5 of transportation needs related to patient care;

6 (ff) Legal and consultant fees in connection with a fair hearing  
7 against the department where a decision is rendered in favor of the  
8 department or where otherwise the determination of the department  
9 stands;

10 (gg) Legal and consultant fees of a contractor or contractors in  
11 connection with a lawsuit against the department;

12 (hh) Lease acquisition costs, goodwill, the cost of bed rights, or  
13 any other intangible assets;

14 (ii) All rental or lease costs other than those provided in RCW  
15 74.46.300 on and after January 1, 1985;

16 (jj) Postsurvey charges incurred by the facility as a result of  
17 subsequent inspections under RCW 18.51.050 which occur beyond the first  
18 postsurvey visit during the certification survey calendar year;

19 (kk) Compensation paid for any purchased nursing care services,  
20 including registered nurse, licensed practical nurse, and nurse  
21 assistant services, obtained through service contract arrangement in  
22 excess of the amount of compensation paid for such hours of nursing  
23 care service had they been paid at the average hourly wage, including  
24 related taxes and benefits, for in-house nursing care staff of like  
25 classification at the same nursing facility, as reported in the most  
26 recent cost report period;

27 (ll) For all partial or whole rate periods after July 17, 1984,  
28 costs of land and depreciable assets that cannot be reimbursed under  
29 the Deficit Reduction Act of 1984 and implementing state statutory and  
30 regulatory provisions;

31 (mm) Costs reported by the contractor for a prior period to the  
32 extent such costs, due to statutory exemption, will not be incurred by  
33 the contractor in the period to be covered by the rate;

34 (nn) Costs of outside activities, for example, costs allocated to  
35 the use of a vehicle for personal purposes or related to the part of a  
36 facility leased out for office space;

37 (oo) Travel expenses outside the states of Idaho, Oregon, and  
38 Washington and the province of British Columbia. However, travel to or

1 from the home or central office of a chain organization operating a  
2 nursing facility is allowed whether inside or outside these areas if  
3 the travel is necessary, ordinary, and related to resident care;

4 (pp) Moving expenses of employees in the absence of demonstrated,  
5 good-faith effort to recruit within the states of Idaho, Oregon, and  
6 Washington, and the province of British Columbia;

7 (qq) Depreciation in excess of four thousand dollars per year for  
8 each passenger car or other vehicle primarily used by the  
9 administrator, facility staff, or central office staff;

10 (rr) Costs for temporary health care personnel from a nursing pool  
11 not registered with the secretary of the department of health;

12 (ss) Payroll taxes associated with compensation in excess of  
13 allowable compensation of owners, relatives, and administrative  
14 personnel;

15 (tt) Costs and fees associated with filing a petition for  
16 bankruptcy;

17 (uu) All advertising or promotional costs, except reasonable costs  
18 of help wanted advertising;

19 (vv) Outside consultation expenses required to meet department-  
20 required minimum data set completion proficiency;

21 (ww) Interest charges assessed by any department or agency of this  
22 state for failure to make a timely refund of overpayments and interest  
23 expenses incurred for loans obtained to make the refunds;

24 (xx) All home office or central office costs, whether on or off the  
25 nursing facility premises, and whether allocated or not to specific  
26 services, in excess of the median of those adjusted costs for all  
27 facilities reporting such costs for the most recent report period;

28 ((and))

29 (yy) Tax expenses that a nursing facility has never incurred; and

30 (zz) Effective July 1, 2007, and for all future rate setting, any  
31 costs associated with the quality maintenance fee repealed by chapter  
32 241, Laws of 2006.

33 **Sec. 2.** RCW 74.46.431 and 2006 c 258 s 2 are each amended to read  
34 as follows:

35 (1) Effective July 1, 1999, nursing facility medicaid payment rate  
36 allocations shall be facility-specific and shall have seven components:  
37 Direct care, therapy care, support services, operations, property,

1 financing allowance, and variable return. The department shall  
2 establish and adjust each of these components, as provided in this  
3 section and elsewhere in this chapter, for each medicaid nursing  
4 facility in this state.

5 (2) Component rate allocations in therapy care, support services,  
6 variable return, operations, property, and financing allowance for  
7 essential community providers as defined in this chapter shall be based  
8 upon a minimum facility occupancy of eighty-five percent of licensed  
9 beds, regardless of how many beds are set up or in use. For all  
10 facilities other than essential community providers, effective July 1,  
11 2001, component rate allocations in direct care, therapy care, support  
12 services, variable return, operations, property, and financing  
13 allowance shall continue to be based upon a minimum facility occupancy  
14 of eighty-five percent of licensed beds. For all facilities other than  
15 essential community providers, effective July 1, 2002, the component  
16 rate allocations in operations, property, and financing allowance shall  
17 be based upon a minimum facility occupancy of ninety percent of  
18 licensed beds, regardless of how many beds are set up or in use. For  
19 all facilities, effective July 1, 2006, the component rate allocation  
20 in direct care shall be based upon actual facility occupancy.

21 (3) Information and data sources used in determining medicaid  
22 payment rate allocations, including formulas, procedures, cost report  
23 periods, resident assessment instrument formats, resident assessment  
24 methodologies, and resident classification and case mix weighting  
25 methodologies, may be substituted or altered from time to time as  
26 determined by the department.

27 (4)(a) Direct care component rate allocations shall be established  
28 using adjusted cost report data covering at least six months. Adjusted  
29 cost report data from 1996 will be used for October 1, 1998, through  
30 June 30, 2001, direct care component rate allocations; adjusted cost  
31 report data from 1999 will be used for July 1, 2001, through June 30,  
32 2006, direct care component rate allocations. Adjusted cost report  
33 data from 2003 will be used for July 1, 2006, through June 30, 2007,  
34 direct care component rate allocations. Adjusted cost report data from  
35 2005 will be used for July 1, 2007, and later direct care component  
36 rate allocations.

37 (b) Direct care component rate allocations based on 1996 cost  
38 report data shall be adjusted annually for economic trends and

1 conditions by a factor or factors defined in the biennial  
2 appropriations act. A different economic trends and conditions  
3 adjustment factor or factors may be defined in the biennial  
4 appropriations act for facilities whose direct care component rate is  
5 set equal to their adjusted June 30, 1998, rate, as provided in RCW  
6 74.46.506(5)(i).

7 (c) Direct care component rate allocations based on 1999 cost  
8 report data shall be adjusted annually for economic trends and  
9 conditions by a factor or factors defined in the biennial  
10 appropriations act. A different economic trends and conditions  
11 adjustment factor or factors may be defined in the biennial  
12 appropriations act for facilities whose direct care component rate is  
13 set equal to their adjusted June 30, 1998, rate, as provided in RCW  
14 74.46.506(5)(i).

15 (d) Direct care component rate allocations based on ((2003)) 2005  
16 cost report data shall be adjusted annually for economic trends and  
17 conditions by a factor or factors defined in the biennial  
18 appropriations act. A different economic trends and conditions  
19 adjustment factor or factors may be defined in the biennial  
20 appropriations act for facilities whose direct care component rate is  
21 set equal to their adjusted June 30, 2006, rate, as provided in RCW  
22 74.46.506(5)(i).

23 (5)(a) Therapy care component rate allocations shall be established  
24 using adjusted cost report data covering at least six months. Adjusted  
25 cost report data from 1996 will be used for October 1, 1998, through  
26 June 30, 2001, therapy care component rate allocations; adjusted cost  
27 report data from 1999 will be used for July 1, 2001, through June 30,  
28 2005, therapy care component rate allocations. Adjusted cost report  
29 data from 1999 will continue to be used for July 1, 2005, through June  
30 30, 2007, therapy care component rate allocations. Adjusted cost  
31 report data from 2005 will be used for July 1, 2007, and later therapy  
32 care component rate allocations.

33 (b) Therapy care component rate allocations shall be adjusted  
34 annually for economic trends and conditions by a factor or factors  
35 defined in the biennial appropriations act.

36 (6)(a) Support services component rate allocations shall be  
37 established using adjusted cost report data covering at least six  
38 months. Adjusted cost report data from 1996 shall be used for October

1 1, 1998, through June 30, 2001, support services component rate  
2 allocations; adjusted cost report data from 1999 shall be used for July  
3 1, 2001, through June 30, 2005, support services component rate  
4 allocations. Adjusted cost report data from 1999 will continue to be  
5 used for July 1, 2005, through June 30, 2007, support services  
6 component rate allocations. Adjusted cost report data from 2005 will  
7 be used for July 1, 2007, and later support services component rate  
8 allocations.

9 (b) Support services component rate allocations shall be adjusted  
10 annually for economic trends and conditions by a factor or factors  
11 defined in the biennial appropriations act.

12 (7)(a) Operations component rate allocations shall be established  
13 using adjusted cost report data covering at least six months. Adjusted  
14 cost report data from 1996 shall be used for October 1, 1998, through  
15 June 30, 2001, operations component rate allocations; adjusted cost  
16 report data from 1999 shall be used for July 1, 2001, through June 30,  
17 2006, operations component rate allocations. Adjusted cost report data  
18 from 2003 will be used for July 1, 2006, through June 30, 2007,  
19 operations component rate allocations. Adjusted cost report data from  
20 2005 will be used for July 1, 2007, and later operations component rate  
21 allocations.

22 (b) Operations component rate allocations shall be adjusted  
23 annually for economic trends and conditions by a factor or factors  
24 defined in the biennial appropriations act. A different economic  
25 trends and conditions adjustment factor or factors may be defined in  
26 the biennial appropriations act for facilities whose operations  
27 component rate is set equal to their adjusted June 30, 2006, rate, as  
28 provided in RCW 74.46.521(4).

29 (8) For July 1, 1998, through September 30, 1998, a facility's  
30 property and return on investment component rates shall be the  
31 facility's June 30, 1998, property and return on investment component  
32 rates, without increase. For October 1, 1998, through June 30, 1999,  
33 a facility's property and return on investment component rates shall be  
34 rebased utilizing 1997 adjusted cost report data covering at least six  
35 months of data.

36 (9) Total payment rates under the nursing facility medicaid payment  
37 system shall not exceed facility rates charged to the general public  
38 for comparable services.

1 (10) Medicaid contractors shall pay to all facility staff a minimum  
2 wage of the greater of the state minimum wage or the federal minimum  
3 wage.

4 (11) The department shall establish in rule procedures, principles,  
5 and conditions for determining component rate allocations for  
6 facilities in circumstances not directly addressed by this chapter,  
7 including but not limited to: The need to prorate inflation for  
8 partial-period cost report data, newly constructed facilities, existing  
9 facilities entering the medicaid program for the first time or after a  
10 period of absence from the program, existing facilities with expanded  
11 new bed capacity, existing medicaid facilities following a change of  
12 ownership of the nursing facility business, facilities banking beds or  
13 converting beds back into service, facilities temporarily reducing the  
14 number of set-up beds during a remodel, facilities having less than six  
15 months of either resident assessment, cost report data, or both, under  
16 the current contractor prior to rate setting, and other circumstances.

17 (12) The department shall establish in rule procedures, principles,  
18 and conditions, including necessary threshold costs, for adjusting  
19 rates to reflect capital improvements or new requirements imposed by  
20 the department or the federal government. Any such rate adjustments  
21 are subject to the provisions of RCW 74.46.421.

22 (13) Effective July 1, 2001, medicaid rates shall continue to be  
23 revised downward in all components, in accordance with department  
24 rules, for facilities converting banked beds to active service under  
25 chapter 70.38 RCW, by using the facility's increased licensed bed  
26 capacity to recalculate minimum occupancy for rate setting. However,  
27 for facilities other than essential community providers which bank beds  
28 under chapter 70.38 RCW, after May 25, 2001, medicaid rates shall be  
29 revised upward, in accordance with department rules, in direct care,  
30 therapy care, support services, and variable return components only, by  
31 using the facility's decreased licensed bed capacity to recalculate  
32 minimum occupancy for rate setting, but no upward revision shall be  
33 made to operations, property, or financing allowance component rates.  
34 The direct care component rate allocation shall be adjusted, without  
35 using the minimum occupancy assumption, for facilities that convert  
36 banked beds to active service, under chapter 70.38 RCW, beginning on  
37 July 1, 2006.

1 (14) Facilities obtaining a certificate of need or a certificate of  
2 need exemption under chapter 70.38 RCW after June 30, 2001, must have  
3 a certificate of capital authorization in order for (a) the  
4 depreciation resulting from the capitalized addition to be included in  
5 calculation of the facility's property component rate allocation; and  
6 (b) the net invested funds associated with the capitalized addition to  
7 be included in calculation of the facility's financing allowance rate  
8 allocation.

9 **Sec. 3.** RCW 74.46.506 and 2006 c 258 s 6 are each amended to read  
10 as follows:

11 (1) The direct care component rate allocation corresponds to the  
12 provision of nursing care for one resident of a nursing facility for  
13 one day, including direct care supplies. Therapy services and  
14 supplies, which correspond to the therapy care component rate, shall be  
15 excluded. The direct care component rate includes elements of case mix  
16 determined consistent with the principles of this section and other  
17 applicable provisions of this chapter.

18 (2) Beginning October 1, 1998, the department shall determine and  
19 update quarterly for each nursing facility serving medicaid residents  
20 a facility-specific per-resident day direct care component rate  
21 allocation, to be effective on the first day of each calendar quarter.  
22 In determining direct care component rates the department shall  
23 utilize, as specified in this section, minimum data set resident  
24 assessment data for each resident of the facility, as transmitted to,  
25 and if necessary corrected by, the department in the resident  
26 assessment instrument format approved by federal authorities for use in  
27 this state.

28 (3) The department may question the accuracy of assessment data for  
29 any resident and utilize corrected or substitute information, however  
30 derived, in determining direct care component rates. The department is  
31 authorized to impose civil fines and to take adverse rate actions  
32 against a contractor, as specified by the department in rule, in order  
33 to obtain compliance with resident assessment and data transmission  
34 requirements and to ensure accuracy.

35 (4) Cost report data used in setting direct care component rate  
36 allocations shall be 1996, 1999, (~~and~~) 2003, and 2005 for rate  
37 periods as specified in RCW 74.46.431(4)(a).

1 (5) Beginning October 1, 1998, the department shall rebase each  
2 nursing facility's direct care component rate allocation as described  
3 in RCW 74.46.431, adjust its direct care component rate allocation for  
4 economic trends and conditions as described in RCW 74.46.431, and  
5 update its medicaid average case mix index, consistent with the  
6 following:

7 (a) Reduce total direct care costs reported by each nursing  
8 facility for the applicable cost report period specified in RCW  
9 74.46.431(4)(a) to reflect any department adjustments, and to eliminate  
10 reported resident therapy costs and adjustments, in order to derive the  
11 facility's total allowable direct care cost;

12 (b) Divide each facility's total allowable direct care cost by its  
13 adjusted resident days for the same report period, increased if  
14 necessary to a minimum occupancy of eighty-five percent; that is, the  
15 greater of actual or imputed occupancy at eighty-five percent of  
16 licensed beds, to derive the facility's allowable direct care cost per  
17 resident day. However, effective July 1, 2006, each facility's  
18 allowable direct care costs shall be divided by its adjusted resident  
19 days without application of a minimum occupancy assumption;

20 (c) Adjust the facility's per resident day direct care cost by the  
21 applicable factor specified in RCW 74.46.431(4) (b), (c), and (d) to  
22 derive its adjusted allowable direct care cost per resident day;

23 (d) Divide each facility's adjusted allowable direct care cost per  
24 resident day by the facility average case mix index for the applicable  
25 quarters specified by RCW 74.46.501(7)(b) to derive the facility's  
26 allowable direct care cost per case mix unit;

27 (e) Effective for July 1, 2001, rate setting, divide nursing  
28 facilities into at least two and, if applicable, three peer groups:  
29 Those located in nonurban counties; those located in high labor-cost  
30 counties, if any; and those located in other urban counties;

31 (f) Array separately the allowable direct care cost per case mix  
32 unit for all facilities in nonurban counties; for all facilities in  
33 high labor-cost counties, if applicable; and for all facilities in  
34 other urban counties, and determine the median allowable direct care  
35 cost per case mix unit for each peer group;

36 (g) Except as provided in (i) of this subsection, from October 1,  
37 1998, through June 30, 2000, determine each facility's quarterly direct  
38 care component rate as follows:

1 (i) Any facility whose allowable cost per case mix unit is less  
2 than eighty-five percent of the facility's peer group median  
3 established under (f) of this subsection shall be assigned a cost per  
4 case mix unit equal to eighty-five percent of the facility's peer group  
5 median, and shall have a direct care component rate allocation equal to  
6 the facility's assigned cost per case mix unit multiplied by that  
7 facility's medicaid average case mix index from the applicable quarter  
8 specified in RCW 74.46.501(7)(c);

9 (ii) Any facility whose allowable cost per case mix unit is greater  
10 than one hundred fifteen percent of the peer group median established  
11 under (f) of this subsection shall be assigned a cost per case mix unit  
12 equal to one hundred fifteen percent of the peer group median, and  
13 shall have a direct care component rate allocation equal to the  
14 facility's assigned cost per case mix unit multiplied by that  
15 facility's medicaid average case mix index from the applicable quarter  
16 specified in RCW 74.46.501(7)(c);

17 (iii) Any facility whose allowable cost per case mix unit is  
18 between eighty-five and one hundred fifteen percent of the peer group  
19 median established under (f) of this subsection shall have a direct  
20 care component rate allocation equal to the facility's allowable cost  
21 per case mix unit multiplied by that facility's medicaid average case  
22 mix index from the applicable quarter specified in RCW 74.46.501(7)(c);

23 (h) Except as provided in (i) of this subsection, from July 1,  
24 2000, through June 30, 2006, determine each facility's quarterly direct  
25 care component rate as follows:

26 (i) Any facility whose allowable cost per case mix unit is less  
27 than ninety percent of the facility's peer group median established  
28 under (f) of this subsection shall be assigned a cost per case mix unit  
29 equal to ninety percent of the facility's peer group median, and shall  
30 have a direct care component rate allocation equal to the facility's  
31 assigned cost per case mix unit multiplied by that facility's medicaid  
32 average case mix index from the applicable quarter specified in RCW  
33 74.46.501(7)(c);

34 (ii) Any facility whose allowable cost per case mix unit is greater  
35 than one hundred ten percent of the peer group median established under  
36 (f) of this subsection shall be assigned a cost per case mix unit equal  
37 to one hundred ten percent of the peer group median, and shall have a  
38 direct care component rate allocation equal to the facility's assigned

1 cost per case mix unit multiplied by that facility's medicaid average  
2 case mix index from the applicable quarter specified in RCW  
3 74.46.501(7)(c);

4 (iii) Any facility whose allowable cost per case mix unit is  
5 between ninety and one hundred ten percent of the peer group median  
6 established under (f) of this subsection shall have a direct care  
7 component rate allocation equal to the facility's allowable cost per  
8 case mix unit multiplied by that facility's medicaid average case mix  
9 index from the applicable quarter specified in RCW 74.46.501(7)(c);

10 (i)(i) Between October 1, 1998, and June 30, 2000, the department  
11 shall compare each facility's direct care component rate allocation  
12 calculated under (g) of this subsection with the facility's nursing  
13 services component rate in effect on September 30, 1998, less therapy  
14 costs, plus any exceptional care offsets as reported on the cost  
15 report, adjusted for economic trends and conditions as provided in RCW  
16 74.46.431. A facility shall receive the higher of the two rates.

17 (ii) Between July 1, 2000, and June 30, 2002, the department shall  
18 compare each facility's direct care component rate allocation  
19 calculated under (h) of this subsection with the facility's direct care  
20 component rate in effect on June 30, 2000. A facility shall receive  
21 the higher of the two rates. Between July 1, 2001, and June 30, 2002,  
22 if during any quarter a facility whose rate paid under (h) of this  
23 subsection is greater than either the direct care rate in effect on  
24 June 30, 2000, or than that facility's allowable direct care cost per  
25 case mix unit calculated in (d) of this subsection multiplied by that  
26 facility's medicaid average case mix index from the applicable quarter  
27 specified in RCW 74.46.501(7)(c), the facility shall be paid in that  
28 and each subsequent quarter pursuant to (h) of this subsection and  
29 shall not be entitled to the greater of the two rates.

30 (iii) Between July 1, 2002, and June 30, 2006, all direct care  
31 component rate allocations shall be as determined under (h) of this  
32 subsection.

33 (iv) Effective July 1, 2006, for all providers, except vital local  
34 providers as defined in this chapter, all direct care component rate  
35 allocations shall be as determined under (j) of this subsection.

36 (v) Effective July 1, 2006, for vital local providers, as defined  
37 in this chapter, direct care component rate allocations shall be  
38 determined as follows:

1 (A) The department shall calculate:

2 (I) The sum of each facility's July 1(~~(2006)~~) direct care  
3 component rate allocation calculated under (j) of this subsection and  
4 July 1(~~(2006)~~) operations component rate calculated under RCW  
5 74.46.521; and

6 (II) The sum of each facility's June 30, 2006, direct care and  
7 operations component rates.

8 (B) If the sum calculated under (i)(v)(A)(I) of this subsection is  
9 less than the sum calculated under (i)(v)(A)(II) of this subsection,  
10 the facility shall have a direct care component rate allocation equal  
11 to the facility's June 30, 2006, direct care component rate allocation.

12 (C) If the sum calculated under (i)(v)(A)(I) of this subsection is  
13 greater than or equal to the sum calculated under (i)(v)(A)(II) of this  
14 subsection, the facility's direct care component rate shall be  
15 calculated under (j) of this subsection;

16 (j) Except as provided in (i) of this subsection, from July 1,  
17 2006, forward, and for all future rate setting, determine each  
18 facility's quarterly direct care component rate as follows:

19 (i) Any facility whose allowable cost per case mix unit is greater  
20 than one hundred twelve percent of the peer group median established  
21 under (f) of this subsection shall be assigned a cost per case mix unit  
22 equal to one hundred twelve percent of the peer group median, and shall  
23 have a direct care component rate allocation equal to the facility's  
24 assigned cost per case mix unit multiplied by that facility's medicaid  
25 average case mix index from the applicable quarter specified in RCW  
26 74.46.501(7)(c);

27 (ii) Any facility whose allowable cost per case mix unit is less  
28 than or equal to one hundred twelve percent of the peer group median  
29 established under (f) of this subsection shall have a direct care  
30 component rate allocation equal to the facility's allowable cost per  
31 case mix unit multiplied by that facility's medicaid average case mix  
32 index from the applicable quarter specified in RCW 74.46.501(7)(c).

33 (6) The direct care component rate allocations calculated in  
34 accordance with this section shall be adjusted to the extent necessary  
35 to comply with RCW 74.46.421.

36 (7) Costs related to payments resulting from increases in direct  
37 care component rates, granted under authority of RCW 74.46.508(1) for  
38 a facility's exceptional care residents, shall be offset against the

1 facility's examined, allowable direct care costs, for each report year  
2 or partial period such increases are paid. Such reductions in  
3 allowable direct care costs shall be for rate setting, settlement, and  
4 other purposes deemed appropriate by the department.

5 **Sec. 4.** RCW 74.46.511 and 2001 1st sp.s. c 8 s 11 are each amended  
6 to read as follows:

7 (1) The therapy care component rate allocation corresponds to the  
8 provision of medicaid one-on-one therapy provided by a qualified  
9 therapist as defined in this chapter, including therapy supplies and  
10 therapy consultation, for one day for one medicaid resident of a  
11 nursing facility. ~~((The therapy care component rate allocation for  
12 October 1, 1998, through June 30, 2001, shall be based on adjusted  
13 therapy costs and days from calendar year 1996. The therapy component  
14 rate allocation for July 1, 2001, through June 30, 2004, shall be based  
15 on adjusted therapy costs and days from calendar year 1999.))~~  
16 Beginning October 1, 1998, the department shall determine each medicaid  
17 nursing facility's therapy component rate allocation using cost report  
18 data specified in RCW 74.46.431(5)(a). The therapy care component rate  
19 shall be adjusted for economic trends and conditions as specified in  
20 RCW 74.46.431(5)(b), and shall be determined in accordance with this  
21 section.

22 (2) In rebasing, as provided in RCW 74.46.431(5)(a), the department  
23 shall take from the cost reports of facilities the following reported  
24 information:

25 (a) Direct one-on-one therapy charges for all residents by payer  
26 including charges for supplies;

27 (b) The total units or modules of therapy care for all residents by  
28 type of therapy provided, for example, speech or physical. A unit or  
29 module of therapy care is considered to be fifteen minutes of one-on-  
30 one therapy provided by a qualified therapist or support personnel; and

31 (c) Therapy consulting expenses for all residents.

32 (3) The department shall determine for all residents the total cost  
33 per unit of therapy for each type of therapy by dividing the total  
34 adjusted one-on-one therapy expense for each type by the total units  
35 provided for that therapy type.

36 (4) The department shall divide medicaid nursing facilities in this  
37 state into two peer groups:

1 (a) Those facilities located within urban counties; and

2 (b) Those located within nonurban counties.

3 The department shall array the facilities in each peer group from  
4 highest to lowest based on their total cost per unit of therapy for  
5 each therapy type. The department shall determine the median total  
6 cost per unit of therapy for each therapy type and add ten percent of  
7 median total cost per unit of therapy. The cost per unit of therapy  
8 for each therapy type at a nursing facility shall be the lesser of its  
9 cost per unit of therapy for each therapy type or the median total cost  
10 per unit plus ten percent for each therapy type for its peer group.

11 (5) The department shall calculate each nursing facility's therapy  
12 care component rate allocation as follows:

13 (a) To determine the allowable total therapy cost for each therapy  
14 type, the allowable cost per unit of therapy for each type of therapy  
15 shall be multiplied by the total therapy units for each type of  
16 therapy;

17 (b) The medicaid allowable one-on-one therapy expense shall be  
18 calculated taking the allowable total therapy cost for each therapy  
19 type times the medicaid percent of total therapy charges for each  
20 therapy type;

21 (c) The medicaid allowable one-on-one therapy expense for each  
22 therapy type shall be divided by total adjusted medicaid days to arrive  
23 at the medicaid one-on-one therapy cost per patient day for each  
24 therapy type;

25 (d) The medicaid one-on-one therapy cost per patient day for each  
26 therapy type shall be multiplied by total adjusted patient days for all  
27 residents to calculate the total allowable one-on-one therapy expense.  
28 The lesser of the total allowable therapy consultant expense for the  
29 therapy type or a reasonable percentage of allowable therapy consultant  
30 expense for each therapy type, as established in rule by the  
31 department, shall be added to the total allowable one-on-one therapy  
32 expense to determine the allowable therapy cost for each therapy type;

33 (e) The allowable therapy cost for each therapy type shall be added  
34 together, the sum of which shall be the total allowable therapy expense  
35 for the nursing facility;

36 (f) The total allowable therapy expense will be divided by the  
37 greater of adjusted total patient days from the cost report on which

1 the therapy expenses were reported, or patient days at eighty-five  
2 percent occupancy of licensed beds. The outcome shall be the nursing  
3 facility's therapy care component rate allocation.

4 (6) The therapy care component rate allocations calculated in  
5 accordance with this section shall be adjusted to the extent necessary  
6 to comply with RCW 74.46.421.

7 (7) The therapy care component rate shall be suspended for medicaid  
8 residents in qualified nursing facilities designated by the department  
9 who are receiving therapy paid by the department outside the facility  
10 daily rate under RCW 74.46.508(2).

11 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** This act is necessary for the immediate  
12 preservation of the public peace, health, or safety, or support of the  
13 state government and its existing public institutions, and takes effect  
14 July 1, 2007.

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